I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN RESOLUTIONS

Resolution No.	Sponsor	Title	Date Intro	Date of Presentation	Date Adopted	Date Referred	Referred to	PUBLIC HEARING DATE	DATE COMMITTEE REPORT FILED	NOTES
53-36 (COR)		Relative to supporting the Republic of China (Taiwan)'s participation as Observer at the World Health Organization's 74th World Health Assembly.	3/30/21 11:53 a.m.		4/30/21	3/30/2021 2:30 p.m.	Author	4/6/21 9:00 a.m.	4/15/21 11:09 a.m. As amended by the Author	

I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2021 (FIRST) Regular Session

Resolution No. 53-36 (COR)

As amended by the Author; and further amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

Tina Rose Muña Barnes

Frank Blas, Jr.

V. Anthony Ada
Joanne Brown
Christopher M. Dueñas
James C. Moylan
Telena Cruz Nelson
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Telo T. Taitague
Jose "Pedo" Terlaje
Therese M. Terlaje

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Relative to supporting the Republic of China (Taiwan) in its efforts to participate as an observer at the World Health Organization's Seventy-fourth (74th) World Health Assembly.

BE IT RESOLVED BY I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN

2 **GUÅHAN**:

- WHEREAS, one hundred ten (110) years ago on October 10, 1911, the Republic
- 4 of China (Taiwan) was founded. The United States of America and the Republic of
- 5 China (Taiwan) have been friends and allies for many years, and throughout this time

the ties of friendship and the commercial interests of the United States of America and the Republic of China (Taiwan) have developed into a strong partnership; and

WHEREAS, the freedom and democracy enjoyed by the people of the Republic of China (Taiwan) are clearly demonstrated in the progress and growth of the economy of this great country; and, in furthering its commitment to freedom and democracy, Republic of China (Taiwan) continues to seek representation in international organizations; and

WHEREAS, since April 2008, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* has adopted Legislative Resolutions commending the efforts of the Republic of China (Taiwan) to promote world health and has endorsed Taiwan's observer status in the World Health Assembly (WHA) of the World Health Organization (WHO); and, since 1973, the people of Guam have maintained a special sister-city relationship with the people of Taipei City and believe that good health is important to every citizen of the world and believe that access to the highest standard of health information and services is necessary to improve the public health; and

WHEREAS, the preamble of the World Health Organization Constitution states that "the enjoyment of the highest attainable standard of health is one of the fundamental rights of every human being without distinction of race, religion, political belief, economic or social condition." Taiwan's twenty-three million five hundred thousand (23,500,000) people wish to attend the WHA as an observer. Because health and disease have no borders, Taiwan should be afforded observership in the WHO in order to benefit from information regarding the prevention, monitoring, and cure of epidemic diseases, the prevention of terrorist bio-chemical attacks, and discussions of global health policies; and

WHEREAS, Taiwan's achievement in the field of health is substantial: it has one of the highest life expectancy levels in Asia; its maternal and infant mortality rates

are comparable to those of western countries; it has successfully the eradicated such infectious diseases as cholera, smallpox, and the plague; and it was the first nation to eradicate polio and provide children with Hepatitis B vaccinations; and

WHEREAS, direct and unobstructed participation in international health cooperation forums and programs is beneficial for all parts of the world, especially with today's greater potential for cross-border spread of various infectious diseases such as the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), tuberculosis, malaria, and COVID-19; and

WHEREAS, the COVID-19 pandemic that has ravaged the world, with more than one hundred million (100,000,000) confirmed cases and nearly three million (3,000,000) deaths, highlights the need for complete cooperation of all members of the international community in matters of health. Because we live in a world that is intricately linked and dependent on travel and commerce, any loophole in the prevention and treatment network presents a danger for the entire global community; and

WHEREAS, On January 5, 2020, the WHO published its first Disease Outbreak News on Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) and the public health response to the cases in Wuhan, China (People's Republic of China). Prior to the WHO's January 5th publication, the Republic of China (Taiwan) initiated a series of one hundred twenty-four (124) actions to respond to the COVID-19 outbreak from December 31st to February 21st. Due to its decisive response to the COVID-19 pandemic, Taiwan currently has one thousand fifty (1,050) confirmed COVID-19 cases and ten (10) deaths out of a population of twenty-three million five hundred thousand (23,500,000). On March 19, 2020, President Tsai Ing-wen announced on Twitter that the Republic of China (Taiwan) is "willing to contribute [its] capabilities to better protect human health around the world"; and, on April 1, 2020, Taiwan pledged to donate ten million (10,000,000) face masks to the United States and eleven (11) other countries, as well as its diplomatic allies. Taiwan fulfilled this pledge, donating well over fifty-one million

- 1 (51,000,000) face masks to more than eighty (80) countries by the end of June 2020.
- These strategies employed by Taiwan to combat COVID-19, known as the Taiwan 2
- 3 Model, have become an invaluable resource and tool other countries can use to contain
- 4 COVID-19; and, the *Taiwan Model* was recognized internationally, leading to President
- 5 Tsai Ing-wen being recognized as Bloomberg News' "50 Most Influential People in the
- 6 World"; and

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7 WHEREAS, the Taiwan Model continued to be shared with medical 8 professionals around the world during the pandemic. Taiwan led more than one hundred 9 forty (140) online professional meetings with government officials and participated in 10 think-tanks in over sixty (60) countries. In May 2020, delegates from Guam, which 11 included the medical community and government officials, participated in a seminar hosted by the Taiwan Adventist Hospital in partnership with the Ministry of Foreign 12 13 Affairs in Taiwan. The seminar highlighted steps that can be taken to curb the spread 14 of COVID-19, many of which were incorporated in Guam's actions to fight the 15 pandemic. In August 2020, the successes of Taiwan led the United States Health and 16 Human Services Secretary Alex Azar to visit Taiwan to learn from Taiwan's response to COVID-19. The many actions led by Taiwan to increase global cooperation is just 17 one of several instances in which Taiwan has expressed its willingness to provide the 18 19 WHO with financial and technical assistance; and

WHEREAS, the World Health Assembly has allowed observers to participate in activities of the organization, including the Palestine Liberation Organization in 1974, and the Order of Malta, and the Holy See in the early 1950s. The United States, in the 1994 Taiwan Policy Review, declared its intention to support Taiwan's participation in appropriate international organizations. U.S. Public Law 106-137 required the U.S. Secretary of State to submit a report to the U.S. Congress on efforts by the executive

1 branch to support Taiwan's participation in international organizations, in particular the

2 WHO; and

WHEREAS, during the World Health Assembly sessions in May and November of 2020, Taiwan's inclusion at the World Health Assembly was supported by leaders of the United States, Japan, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, France, the United Kingdom, Germany, Denmark, the Netherlands, and Sweden, as well as more than one thousand seven hundred (1,700) parliamentarians of more than eighty (80) countries; and

WHEREAS, in line with the Taiwan Relations Act of 1979, the Asia Reassurance Initiative Act of 2018, the Taiwan Travel Act of 2018, the recently enacted Taiwan Allies International Protection and Enhancement Initiative (TAIPEI) Act of 2019, in addition to the recently introduced H.R. 1145, Reassurance on Commitment Act of 2021 and Taiwan Symbols of Sovereignty Act, Guam intends to continue to maintain relationships with one of Guam's closest democratic partners in the Pacific region; and

WHEREAS, the Republic of China (Taiwan) has demonstrated incredible assistance to Guam's health system over the years, especially during the pandemic, securing two hundred thousand (200,000) face masks, nine hundred (900) Pandemic Readiness Kits, and four (4) full-body temperature scanners with the assistance of the Taipei Economic and Cultural Office in Guam (TECO). Furthermore, in January of 2021, with the help of TECO in Guam and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, flights were chartered with China Airlines in a joint humanitarian and medical mission for about fifty (50) passengers on each flight. This endeavor was especially beneficial to Guam residents seeking medical treatment off-island but have been unable to do so because of the COVID-19 health crisis and the canceled direct flights; and

WHEREAS, prior to the pandemic, patients in Guam had received life-changing specialized care from hospitals in Taiwan, with the China Medical University Hospital

in Taichung and Yuan's General Hospital in Kaohsiung being just a few of the several hospitals that care for Guam patients. Additionally, the Guam Memorial Hospital (GMH) maintains a referral hospital relationship with the Taiwan Adventist Hospital in Taipei with a memorandum of understanding signed in January 2020; and, the Taiwan Adventist Hospital continues to support GMH by donating to it personal protective equipment, including face masks and face shields, in April 2021. Moreover, Taiwan sends many physicians to teach the physicians on Guam, reaching out to the medical community to offer its support; and

WHEREAS, in light of all the benefits that the Republic of China's (Taiwan) participation in the WHO can bring to the state of health not only in Taiwan, but also regionally and globally, the Republic of China (Taiwan) and its twenty-three million five hundred thousand (23,500,000) people should have appropriate and meaningful participation in the WHO. During the U.S. House Foreign Affairs Committee Hearing on the Biden Administration's Foreign Policy Priorities in March 2021, U.S. Secretary of State Antony Blinken testified on his commitment to working to include the Republic of China (Taiwan) at international conferences due to its immense contributions and invaluable technical expertise during the COVID-19 pandemic. Moreover, President Biden restated the United States' support of the Republic of China (Taiwan) in the interim National Security Strategic Guidance issued by the White House in March 2021; now therefore, be it

RESOLVED, that *I Mina'trentai Sais Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* does hereby, on behalf of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* and the people of Guam, express its full support for the Republic of China (Taiwan) to become an observer at the Seventy-fourth (74th)World Health Assembly to be held by the World Health Organization; and be it further

25 further

1 **RESOLVED**, that the Speaker certify, and the Legislative Secretary attest to, the 2 adoption hereof, and that copies of the same be thereafter transmitted to the Honorable 3 Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus, Director General, World Health Organization; to the 4 Honorable Joseph R. Biden President of the United States of America; to the Honorable 5 Antony Blinken, Secretary of State, United States of America; to the Honorable Xavier 6 Becerra, Secretary of Health and Human Services, United States of America; to Her 7 Excellency Tsai Ing-wen, President, Republic of China (Taiwan); to His Excellency 8 Jaushieh Joseph Wu, Minister, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of China 9 (Taiwan); to the Honorable Chen Shih-Chung, Minister, Ministry of Health and 10 Welfare, Republic of China (Taiwan); to the Honorable Paul Chen, Director General, 11 Taiwan Economic and Cultural Office in Guam; to the Honorable António Guterres, 12 Secretary General of the United Nations; to the United States Congressional Taiwan Caucus; to the Honorable Michael F.Q. San Nicolas, Guam Delegate to the United 13 14 States Congress; and to the Honorable Lourdes A. Leon Guerrero, I Maga'hågan 15 Guåhan.

DULY AND REGULARLY ADOPTED BY *I MINA'TRENTAI SAIS NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN* ON THE 30TH DAY OF APRIL 2021.

THERESE M. TERLAJE

Speaker

AMANDA L. SHELTON
Legislative Secretary

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